

# **APPLICATION NOTE**

# **IX Series Network and Security Summary**

#### **Stations**

IX Series Master Stations: IX-MV7\*

IX Series Video Door Stations: IX-EA, IX-DVM, IX-DV, IX-DVF, IX-DVF-P, IX-DVF-4, IX-DVF-2RA, IX-DVF-RA

IX Series Audio Only Door/Sub Stations: IX-SS-2G, IX-SSA, IX-RS IX-SSA-2RA, IX-SSA-RA.

IX Series stations require a wired network connection, with some flexibility on choice of hardware and media. As the IX Series stations are **peer-to-peer**, all stations must reside on the same logical network.

## **Pre-installation IX Series Network Information**

The IX Series utilizes the following IP address and port ranges by default. If a specific network requirement is not called out, then by default it is blank. All information may be customized unless otherwise stated.

#### **Default Passwords**

IX Support Tool ID: admin (maximum 32 characters)

IX Support Tool Password: admin (maximum 32 characters)

IX Stations ID: admin (maximum 32 characters)

IX Stations Password: admin (maximum 32 characters)

Note that the ID and Password for each IX station must be assigned using 'IX Support Tool' or by logging into the station via browser.

### **Network Addressing**

The IX Series offers batch or manual IP addressing for each device using the 'IX Support Tool'.

IPv4 address: **192.168.1.160** (1.0.0.0-223.255.255.254)

IPv4 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0 (128.0.0.0-255.255.255.254)

IPv4 Default Gateway: - (1.0.0.0-223.255.255.254)

IPv6 Default Gateway: - (::FF:0-FEFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFE)

#### Multicast Addresses (for Paging):

Multicast IPv4: - (224.0.0.0-239.255.255.254)

IPv6: - (FF10::0-FF1F:FFFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFF)

#### **DNS**

Primary Server IPv4: - (1.0.0.1-233.255.255.254)
IPv6: - (::FF:0-FEFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFE)
Secondary Server IPv4: - (1.0.0.1-233.255.255.254)
IPv6: - (::FF:0-FEFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFE)

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IPv4: - (1.0.0.0-223.255.255.255 or Hostname)

IPv6: - (::FF:0-FEFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFF:FFFF or Hostname)

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# **Pre-installation IX Series Network Information (Continued)**

### **Supported Audio and Video Codecs**

SIP Connection Port: 5060 (1-65535)

**Video Encoder 1** (Intercom Communication)

RTP Video: Start **30000** (1-65534) End 31000 (1-65535) RTP Audio 1: Start **20000** (1-65534) End 21000 (1-65535)

Video Encoder 2 (Secondary HD Streaming)

RTP Video: Start **32000** (1-65534) End 33000 (1-65535) RTP Audio 2: Start **22000** (1-65534) End 33000 (1-65535)

#### **Encoding**

Audio codec: **G.711** (μ-law, A-law), G.722 Video codec: **H.264**/AVC, Motion JPEG

#### Packet Delivery: Unicast and Multicast

The IX Series utilizes either unicast (default) or multicast to efficiently send video and paging announcements to group members. If multicast is selected as the method of transmission, ensure IGMP group creation and routing is available.

Note that multicast is required for "All Call" paging, regardless of the number of stations in the system.

## Software System Requirements (IX Support Tool and IX Supervision Tool)

Operating System	Windows 7 Professional, Windows 7 Enterprise, Windows 7 Ultimate Windows 8, Windows 8 pro, Windows 8 Enterprise Windows 8.1, Windows 8.1 pro, Windows 8.1 Enterprise Windows 10 Home, Windows 10 pro, Windows 10 Enterprise Windows 10 Education	
CPU	32 bit (x86) processor or 64 bit (x64) processor of 1GHz	
Memory	4 GB RAM	
Resolution	1280x768	

# **Security**

The IX Series supports the use of HTTPS with TLS 1.2, providing the ability to upload signed certificates to encrypt and secure authentication. Support Tool allows centralized certificate management, with the ability to upload CA certificates.

OpenSSH is used when uploading a setting file to IX stations using the IX Series Support Tool. This is a critical function, therefore OpenSSH cannot be disabled.

IEEE 802.1X authentication is supported.

Browser-based configuration is protected by username and password, secured by HTTPS.



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## **Ports and Protocols**

Protocol	Port	Adjustable	Function
HTTP	80	No	Accepts CGI commands
HTTPS	443	No	Web configuration interface + HTTPS CGI commands
SIP	5060 (UDP)	Yes	Station to station communication, SIP server communication.
RTP	20000 - 21000	Yes	Audio
RTP	30000 - 31000	Yes	Video
RTSP	554	Yes	RTSP Streaming
ONVIF	10080	No	ONVIF Streaming
IGMP		_	Join and leave requests based on SDP information
MLD		_	Join and leave requests based on SDP information
SFTP	22	No	Setting file upload. Only used during station programming process.
SMTP	25	Yes	Email (requires DNS)
DHCP	68	No	DHCP client
NTP	123	Yes	Network Time
DNS	53	No	DNS for email domain name lookup
UDP	55550	No	IX Series paging control messages
UDP	55552+	No	IX Series paging audio
TCP	10000	Yes	SIF event messages
SSL	8620	No	Door release between two IX Series stations
UDP	8700	No	All-subnet broadcast for Station Search and Association functions
UDP	65014	No	IXW-MA Destination Port



## **Best Practices**

## **Using the IX Support Tool**

Each intercom can have its own Admin ID and password as well as a User ID and password. These are typically managed via the IX Support Tool, but can be changed in the web interface. The IX Support Tool has its own ID and password, as well.

The IX Support Tool generates files that are sensitive from a security standpoint. The IX Support Tool should be located on a PC that normal users will not access. While these files are transported safely to their intended destinations, the storage of these files is not secure. Similar to a normal user is not having physical access to the file server, a normal user should not have physical access to the PC running the IX Support Tool.

If a user wants the configuration file, the best way to deliver it is through a secure method, such as putting the configuration file on a secured FTP server or a secure file server. These files contain specific passwords stored in plain text. An experienced user could read this configuration file and discover the admin password for the stations.

#### Interference with Other Network Devices

It is possible, although highly unlikely, that an IX Series station can interact with unregistered and unknown network devices, such as IP cameras, Video Management Systems, and Network Video Recorders. This typically occurs when a network device, such as those previously mentioned, attempts to communicate to an IX Series station without being known to the station. In these rare cases, it is possible that the station may become unresponsive or reboot. Take necessary precautions when adding an IX Series station to an existing network or security VLAN.

#### Using a Browser

When using a browser to make changes HTTPS over TLS 1.2 will be used in conjunction with an Admin ID and Password to secure a connection with the station.

Aiphone does not recommend configuring IX Series stations using their web interface. This option should only be used when necessary, with the exception of the IX-1AS, IX-10AS, and the IX-PA, which have some settings that must be configured using a browser.

**IX Series Stations**: Outside of a LAN, the best way to modify an IX Series system is to remotely access the PC running the IX Support Tool, then launch the IX Support Tool and make changes. Use a Remote Access system the administrator feels is secure. Launch a web browser on the remotely controlled PC running the IX Support Tool to change the configuration for any station, if required.

**IX-1AS, IX-10AS, IX-PA:** Do not modify the configuration of these adaptors outside of the LAN. Inside a LAN, passwords protect the configuration from local users. These devices do not use SSL or TLS, nor do they accept SSH configurations from the IX Support Tool. Ensure no one except the administrator will have access to the web configuration port (port 80). This is typically done using access control lists, isolated VLANs, or similar security measures.

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